European Environment Agency European Topic Centre on Biological Diversity



Delichon urbicum

Annex I No International action plan No

Northern House-martin, *Delichon urbicum*, is a species of passerine bird in the swallow family found in unvegetated or sparsely vegetated land and urban ecosystems.

Delichon urbicum has a breeding population size of 8340000-17500000 pairs and a breeding range size of 4010000 square kilometres in the EU27. The breeding population trend in the EU27 is Stable in the short term and Decreasing in the long term.

The EU population status of *Delichon urbicum* was assessed as Depleted, because the EU27 population or range declined by at least 20% since 1980, but has no longer been declining since 2001.

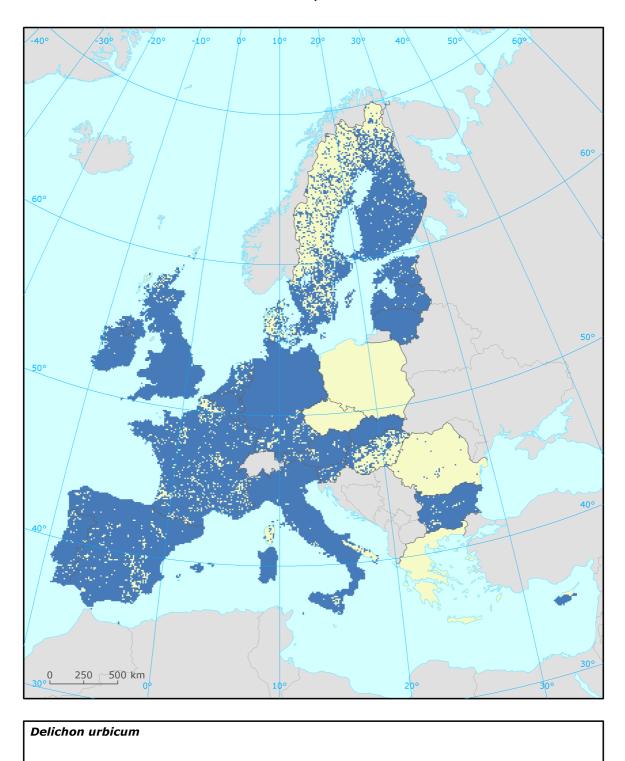
Delichon urbicum

Report under the Article 12 of the Birds Directive

Assessment of status at the European level

Breeding population size	Breeding population trend		_ Range	Breeding range trend		Winter population	Winter population trend		_Population
	Short term	Long term	area	Short term	Long term	size	Short term	Long term	status
8340000 - 17500000 p	0	_	4010000						Depleted

See the endnotes for more informationⁱ



EU Member StatesOutside data coverage

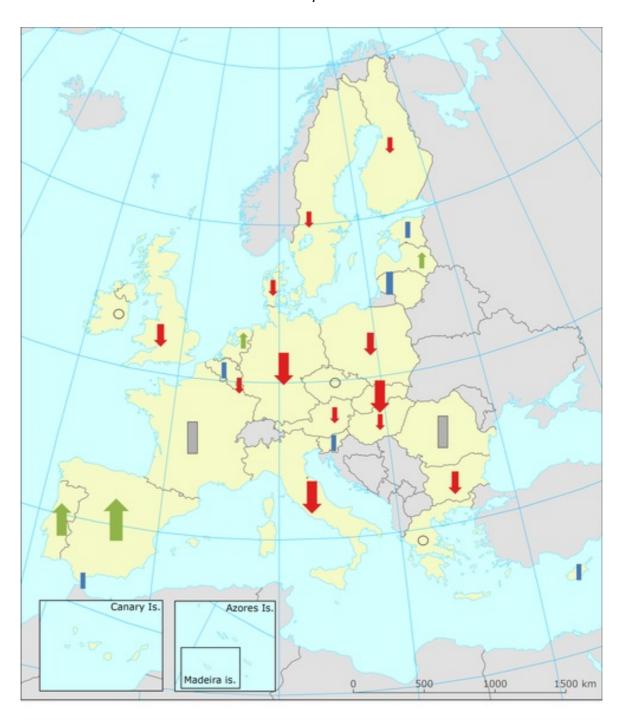
Species distribution

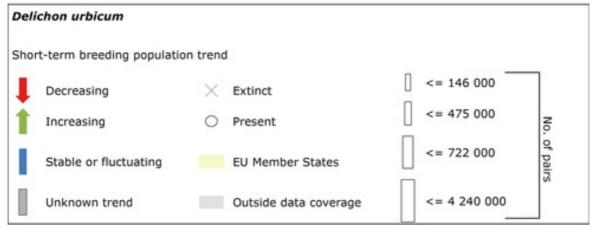
Trends at the Member State level

MS/Ter. % in EU27		Breeding	Breeding population trend		Range area	Breeding range trend		Winter population	Winter population trend	
	population size	Short term	Long term	Short term		Long term	size	Short term	Long term	
AT	2.5	20000 - 30000 p	_	X	94148	0	0			
BE	1.0	40000 - 45000 p	0	-	29944	0	0			
BG	3.5	300000 - 750000 p	-	0	119900	0	0			
CY	0.2	10000 - 60000 p	0	-	8200	0	0			
CZ										
DE	11.4	480000 - 900000 p	-	-	357138	0	0			
DK	0.8	38000 - 38000 p	-	+	42712	0	0			
EE	1.6	80000 - 150000 p	0	-	53400	0	0			
ES	15.3	3020000 - 5945000 p	+	+	525498	+	+			
FI	9.2	28000 - 130000 p	-	_	364900	X	-			
FR	15.6	500000 - 1000000 p	X	-	579200	0	0			
GIB		5 - 10 p	0	-	0	0	0			
GR										
HU	1.2	27000 - 36000 p	-	-	93011	X	-			
ΙE	2.5	309400 - 838300 i	+	X	83900	+	0			
IT	10.0	500000 - 1000000 p	-	_	340500	+	+			
LT	2.2	200000 - 400000 p	0	0	72100	0	0			
LU	0.1	4000 - 6000 p	_	-	2593	0	0			
LV	2.1	95535 - 220679 p	+	+	64481	0	0			
NL	1.1	65000 - 92000 p	+	+	40867	0	0			
PL		390000 - 550000 p	-	X		X	X			
PT	2.7	500000 - 1000000 p	+	x	98500	0	0			
RO	0.1	400000 - 1300000 p	X	X	251000	X	X			
SE	6.3	80000 - 120000 p	_	-	453800	0	X			
SI	0.5	50000 - 100000 p	0	X	18055	0	0			
SK	1.7	400000 - 900000 p	-	_	56695	0	0			
UK	8.3	160000 - 370000 p	-	-	264400	0	0			

See the endnotes for more informationⁱⁱ

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Short-term winter population trend was not reported for this species.

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2008-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at: http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/summary?period=1&subject=A738 .

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ⁱ Assessment of status at the European level: The EU assessments of birds population status was made by the European Red List of Birds Consortium (under contract with the European Commission)

The EU27 population trends were assessed using these categories: '+' Increasing, '0' Stable, 'F' Fluctuating, '-' Decreasing, 'xu' Uncertain and 'x' Unknown. The breeding population size is estimated in majority of the cases as 'p' number of pairs. Alternative population units used are: 'males' number of males, 'i' number of individuals, 'cmales' number of calling males and 'bfem' number of breeding females. The winter population size is estimated as number of individuals.

ⁱⁱSpecies trends at the Member State level: The percentage of the EU27 species population occurring in the Member States (% in EU27) is calculated based on the population size reported by the Member States.