European Environment Agency European Topic Centre on Biological Diversity



Fringilla montifringilla

Annex I No International action plan No

Brambling, *Fringilla montifringilla*, is a species of passerine bird in the finch family found in cropland and woodland and forest ecosystems.

Fringilla montifringilla has a breeding population size of 2650000-5010000 pairs and a breeding range size of 552000 square kilometres in the EU27. The breeding population trend in the EU27 is Decreasing in the short term and Decreasing in the long term.

The EU population status of *Fringilla montifringilla* was assessed as Threatened, as the species meets one or more of the IUCN Red List criteria for threatened at the EU27 scale.

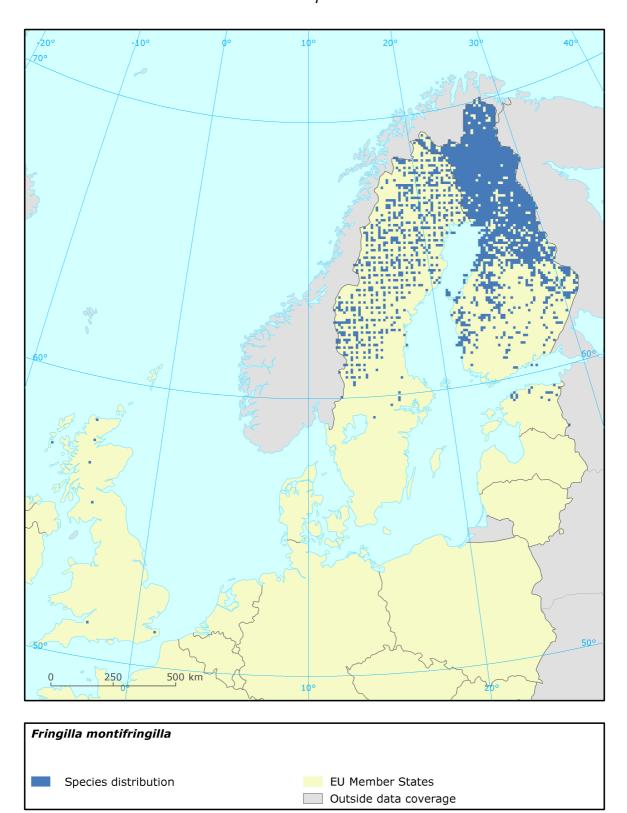
Fringilla montifringilla

Report under the Article 12 of the Birds Directive

Assessment of status at the European level

Breeding population size	Breeding population trend		Range	Breeding range trend		Winter	Winter population trend		_ Population
	Short term	Long term	area	Short term	Long term	population size	Short term	Long term	status
2650000 - 5010000 p	-	_	552000						Threatened

See the endnotes for more informationⁱ



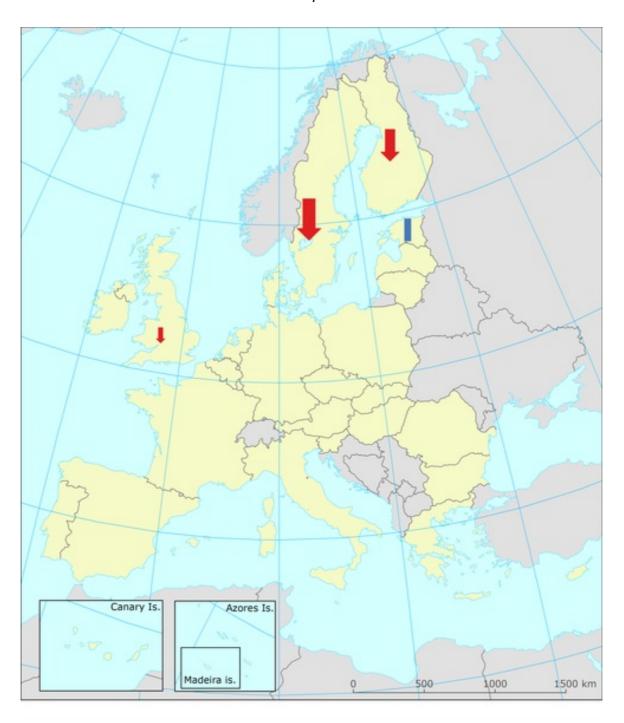
Fringilla montifringilla

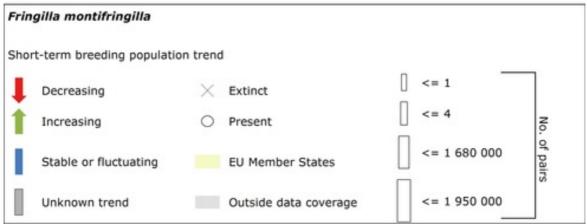
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Trends at the Member State level

MS/Ter. % in		Breeding	Breeding population trend		_Range _	Breeding range trend		Winter - population	Winter population trend	
		population size	Short term	Long term	area	Short term	Long term	size	Short term	Long term
EE	0.7	1 - 10 p	0	-	5800	0	-			
FI	71.3	1400000 - 2000000 p	-	-	298800	X	-			
LU								100 - 100000 i	F	F
SE	27.7	1254000 - 3007000 p	-	0	246700	0	х			
UK	0.3	0 - 0 p	_	-	700	-	+			

See the endnotes for more informationⁱⁱ









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This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2008-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at: http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/summary?period=1&subject=A360.	

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ⁱ Assessment of status at the European level: The EU assessments of birds population status was made by the European Red List of Birds Consortium (under contract with the European Commission)

The EU27 population trends were assessed using these categories: '+' Increasing, '0' Stable, 'F' Fluctuating, '-' Decreasing, 'xu' Uncertain and 'x' Unknown. The breeding population size is estimated in majority of the cases as 'p' number of pairs. Alternative population units used are: 'males' number of males, 'i' number of individuals, 'cmales' number of calling males and 'bfem' number of breeding females. The winter population size is estimated as number of individuals.

ⁱⁱSpecies trends at the Member State level: The percentage of the EU27 species population occurring in the Member States (% in EU27) is calculated based on the population size reported by the Member States.