



6310 *Dehesas with evergreen Quercus spp.*

Habitat code	6310
Priority	No
Habitat group	Grasslands
Regions	Mediterranean

Dehesas with evergreen *Quercus* species form a characteristic landscape of the Iberian peninsula in which crops, pasture land or Meso-Mediterranean shrubby matorral (in juxtaposition or rotation) are shaded by a fairly closed to very open canopy of native evergreen oaks (*Quercus suber*, *Q. ilex*, *Q. rotundifolia*, *Q. coccifera*). It is an important habitat of endangered animals.

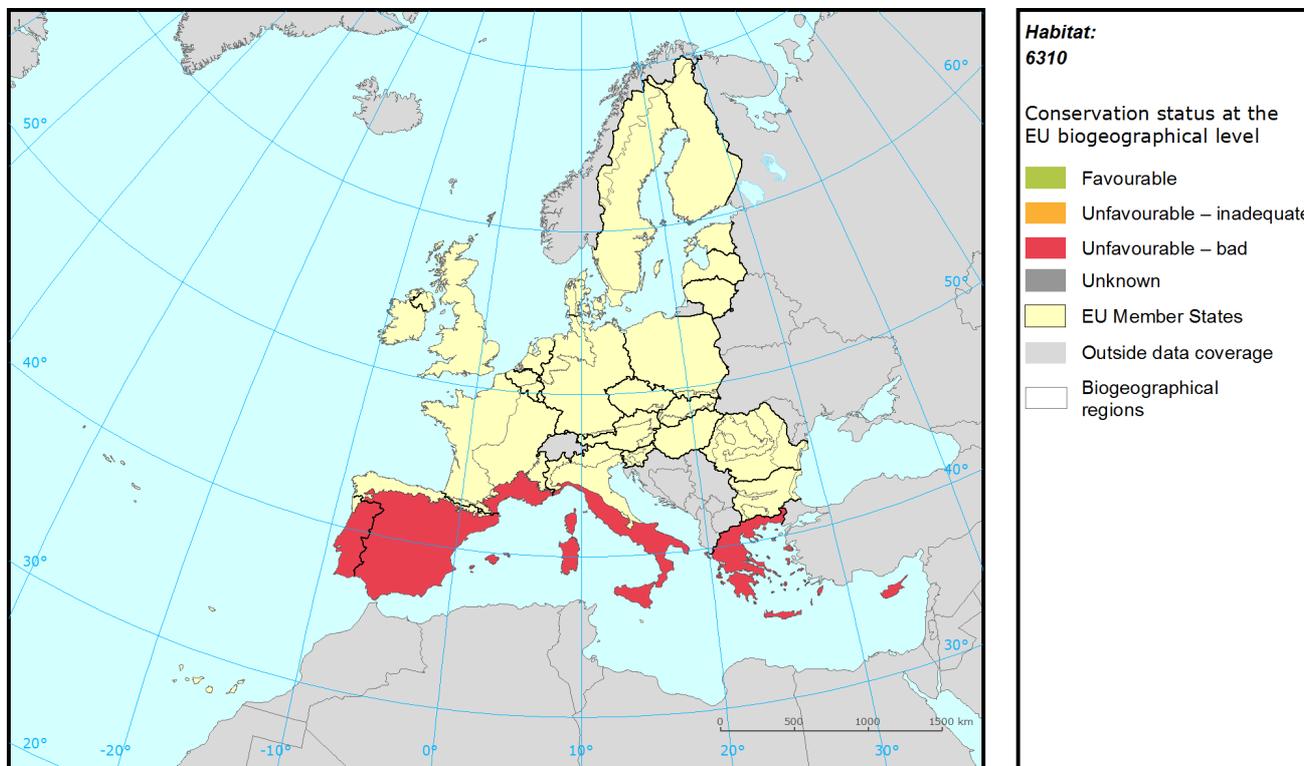
The conservation status of this habitat in the only reported Mediterranean region is unfavourable-bad and deteriorating. It is due to Spain that hosts the majority of the habitat, while in the past this country determined the unknown regional conclusion. At present, Italy and Portugal concluded on unfavourable-inadequate status. France was not taken into account due to unsure presence of the habitat.

Main pressures and threats are mostly stock feeding and intensive cattle grazing, urbanised, industrial or commercial areas, introduction of microbial pathogens, eventually cultivation and natural fires.

Habitat: 6310 *Dehesas with evergreen Quercus spp.*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level



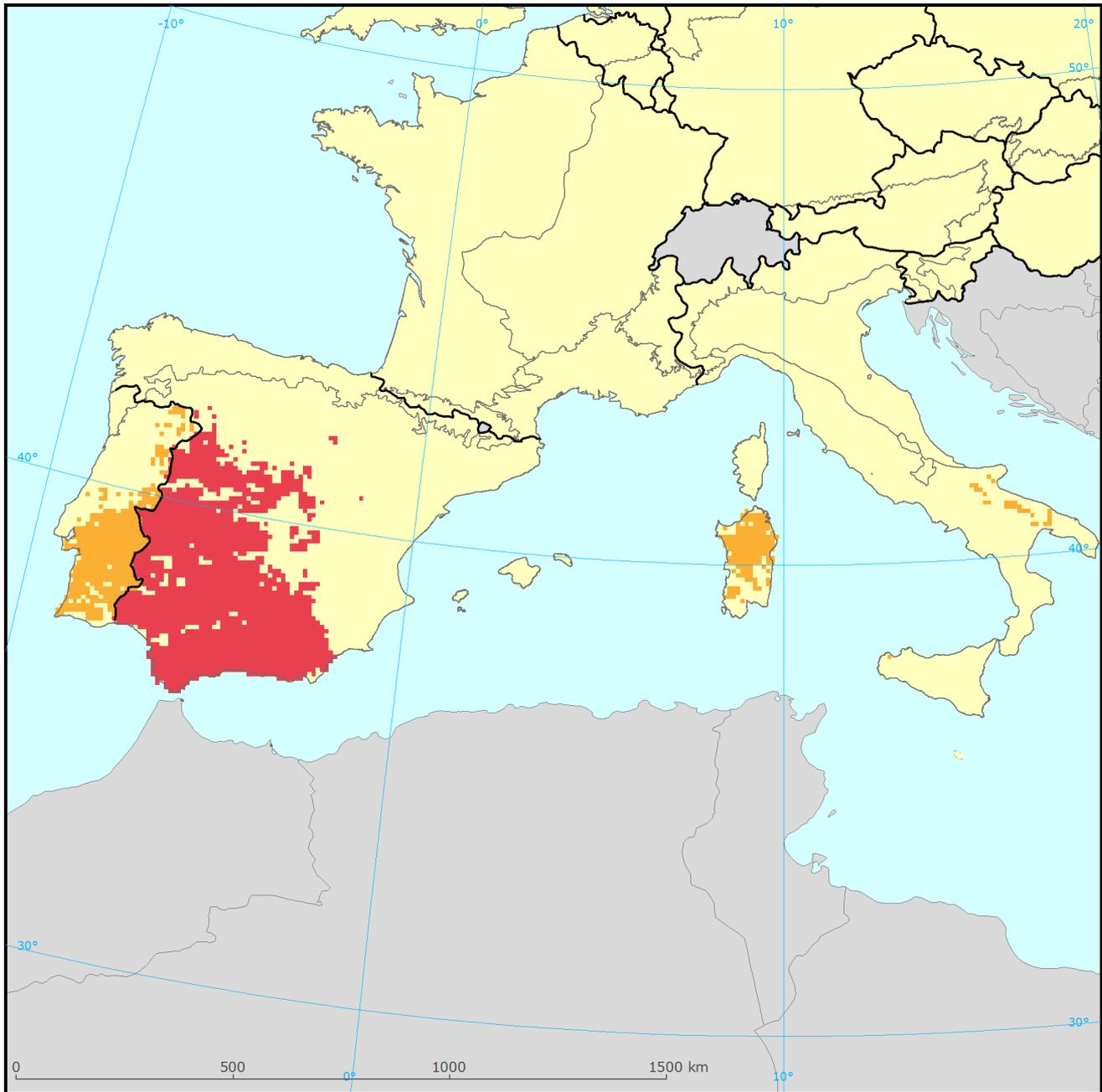
Region	Conservation status (CS) of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Area	Structure & Functions	Future prospects					
MED	FV	U1	U2	U2	U2	-	100	XX	Not genuine

See the endnote for more informationⁱ

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Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the Member State level



Habitat: 6310

Distribution and conservation status at the Member State level

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Favourable | EU Member States |
| Unfavourable – inadequate | Outside data coverage |
| Unfavourable – bad | Biogeographical region |
| Unknown | |

The map shows both Conservation Status and distribution using a 10 km x 10 km grid. Conservation status is assessed at biogeographical level. Therefore the representation in each grid cell is only illustrative.

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MS	Region	Conservation status (CS) of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
		Range	Area	Structure & functions	Future prospects					
ES	MED	FV	U1	U2	U2	-	75.4	XX	Changed method	
FR	MED	XX	XX	XX	XX			XX		
IT	MED	U1	U1	U1	U1	-	7.5	FV	Changed method	
PT	MED	XX	FV	U1	U1	=	17.2	U1		

Knowing that not all changes in conservation status between the reporting periods were genuine, Member States were asked to give the reasons for changes in conservation status. Bulgaria and Romania only joined the EU in 2007 and Greece did not report for 2007-12 so no reason is given for change for these countries. Greek data shown above is from 2001-06.

Main pressures and threats reported by Member States

Member States were asked to report the 20 most important threats and pressures using an agreed hierarchical list which can be found on the [Article 17 Reference Portal](#). Pressures are activities which are currently having an impact on the habitats and threats are activities expected to have an impact in the near future. Pressures and threats were ranked in three classes 'high, medium and low importance'; the tables below only show threats and pressures classed as 'high', for some habitats there were less than ten threats or pressures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' pressures

Code	Activity	Frequency
A04	Grazing by livestock	33
A05	Farming and breeding of livestock	33
K04	Interspecific floral relations	33

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' threats

Code	Activity	Frequency
A01	Agricultural cultivation	17
A05	Farming and breeding of livestock	17
E01	Urbanisation and human habitation	17
E02	Industrial or commercial areas	17
K04	Interspecific floral relations	17
L09	Fire (natural)	17

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Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Proportion of population covered by the Natura 2000 network

Member States were asked to report the area of the habitat which is covered by the Natura 2000 network. The percentage of the habitat area covered by the network was estimated by comparing the area within the network and the total area in the biogeographical/marine region.

Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region

MED	
ES	33
IT	10
PT	x

See the endnotes for more informationⁱⁱ

Most frequently reported conservation measures

Member States were asked to report up to 20 conservation measures being implemented for this habitat using an agreed list which can be found on the Article 17 Reference Portal. Member States were further requested to highlight up to five most important ('highly important') measures; the table below only shows measures classed as 'high', for many habitats there were less than ten measures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' conservation measures

Code	Measure	Frequency
2.1	Maintaining grasslands and other open habitats	17
3.1	Restoring/improving forest habitats	17
3.2	Adapt forest management	17
6.1	Establish protected areas/sites	17
6.3	Legal protection of habitats and species	17
9.1	Regulating/Management exploitation of natural resources on land	17

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2007-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:

<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article17/reports2012/habitat/summary/?group=Grasslands&period=3&subject=6310>

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i Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level: Current Conservation Status (Current CS) shows the status for the reporting period 2007-2012, Previous Conservation Status (Previous CS) for the reporting period 2000-2006. Reason for change in conservation status between the reporting periods indicates whether the changes in the status were genuine or not genuine. Previous Conservation Status was not assessed for Steppic, Black Sea and Marine Black Sea regions. For these regions the Previous status is therefore considered as 'unknown'. The percentage of the habitat area occurring within the biogeographical/marine region (% in region) is calculated based on the area of GIS distribution.

ii Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region: In some cases the population size within the Natura 2000 network has been estimated using a different methodology to the estimate of overall population size and this can lead to percentage covers greater than 100%. In such case the value has been given as 100% and highlighted with an asterisk (*). The value 'x' indicates that the Member State has not reported the habitat area and/or the coverage by Natura 2000. No information is available for Greece. The values are only provided for regions, in which the occurrence of the habitat has been reported by the Member States.