



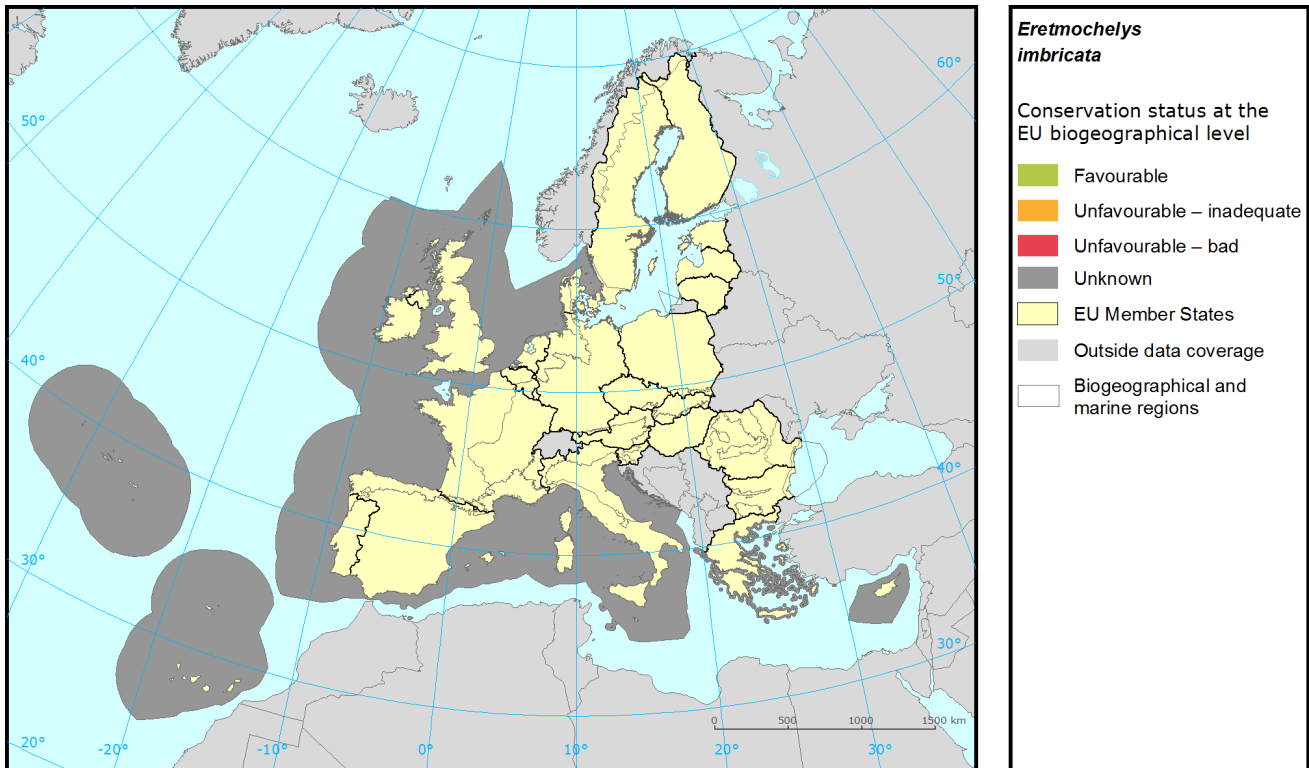
Eretmochelys imbricata

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Annex | IV |
| Priority | No |
| Species group | Reptiles |
| Regions | Marine Atlantic, Marine Macaronesian, Marine Mediterranean |

Hawkbill sea turtle is a widespread tropical or subtropical species. Its presence is therefore considered occasional in EU member states and no regional assessment is made. Vagrant individuals are reported however from Spain, UK and Netherlands in the marine Atlantic regions, from Portugal in the Macaronesian region and from Spain and Italy in the marine Mediterranean region. The species is at threat from accidental capture in fishing gear and pollution such as plastic debris and oilspills as well as habitat degradation in the nesting and foraging areas lying outside of the European seas. It is also threatened by tortoiseshell trade and egg collection. Hawkbill turtle is listed as 'Critically Endangered' in the IUCN Red List of threatened species.

Species: *Eretmochelys imbricata*
 Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level



| Region | Conservation status (CS) of parameters | | | | Current CS | Trend in CS | % in region | Previous CS | Reason for change |
|--------|--|------------|---------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Range | Population | Habitat | Future prospects | | | | | |
| MATL | | | | | XX | | | XX | |
| MMAC | | | | | XX | | | U1 | Not genuine |
| MMED | | | | | XX | | | XX | |

See the endnote for more informationⁱ

Assessment of conservation status at the Member State level

No data available

The map shows both Conservation Status and distribution using a 10 km x 10 km grid. Conservation status is assessed at biogeographical level. Therefore the representation in each grid cell is only illustrative.

Species: *Eretmochelys imbricata*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

| MS Region | Conservation status of parameters | | | | Current CS | Trend in CS | % in region | Previous CS | Reason for change |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Range | Population | Habitat | Future prospects | | | | | |
| ES MATL | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | | | XX | |
| PT MATL | | | | | | | | XX | |
| UK MATL | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | | | | |
| ES MMAC | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | | | | |
| PT MMAC | | | | | | | | U1 | |
| IT MMED | | | | | | | | | |

Knowing that not all changes in conservation status between the reporting periods were genuine, Member States were asked to give the reasons for changes in conservation status. Bulgaria and Romania only joined the EU in 2007 and Greece did not report for 2007-12 so no reason is given for change for these countries. Greek data shown above is from 2001-06.

Main pressures and threats reported by Member States

Member States were asked to report the 20 most important threats and pressures using an agreed hierarchical list which can be found on the [Article 17 Reference Portal](#). Pressures are activities which are currently having an impact on the species and threats are activities expected to have an impact in the near future. Pressures and threats were ranked in three classes 'high, medium and low importance'; the tables below only show threats and pressures classed as 'high', for some species there were less than ten threats or pressures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' pressures

| Code | Activity | Frequency |
|--|----------|-----------|
| No 'highly important' pressures were reported. | | |

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' threats

| Code | Activity | Frequency |
|--|----------|-----------|
| No 'highly important' threats were reported. | | |

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2007-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:

<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article17/reports2012/species/summary/?group=Reptiles&period=3&subject=Eretmochelys+imbricata>

Species: *Eretmochelys imbricata*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

i Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level: Current Conservation Status (Current CS) shows the status for the reporting period 2007-2012, Previous Conservation Status (Previous CS) for the reporting period 2000-2006. Reason for change in conservation status between the reporting periods indicates whether the changes in the status were genuine or not genuine. Previous Conservation Status was not assessed for Steppic, Black Sea and Marine Black Sea regions. For these regions the Previous status is therefore considered as 'unknown'. The percentage of the species population occurring within the biogeographical/marine region (% in region) is calculated based on the area of GIS distribution.