



Marsilea strigosa

Annex	II, IV
Priority	No
Species group	Vascular plants
Regions	Mediterranean

The fern *Marsilea strigosa* is distributed across Mediterranean region and in several sites north from Caspian Sea and in former Soviet Union. It grows in Spain (including Balearic islands), France, Italy, Kazakhstan, Russia and occurring in north Africa as well. It grows in temporarily inundated places, in seasonally wet hollows in maquis scrub and in rock depressions, in habitat (3170) Mediterranean temporary ponds. The IUCN European Red List classifies the species as Vulnerable (VU).

The conservation status is "Unfavourable Inadequate" especially because the future prospect was assessed in this category. The previous conservation status was considered "Unknown".

The species is threatened mostly by wetland drainage, drying out of biotope, eutrophication, aquatic plant competition.

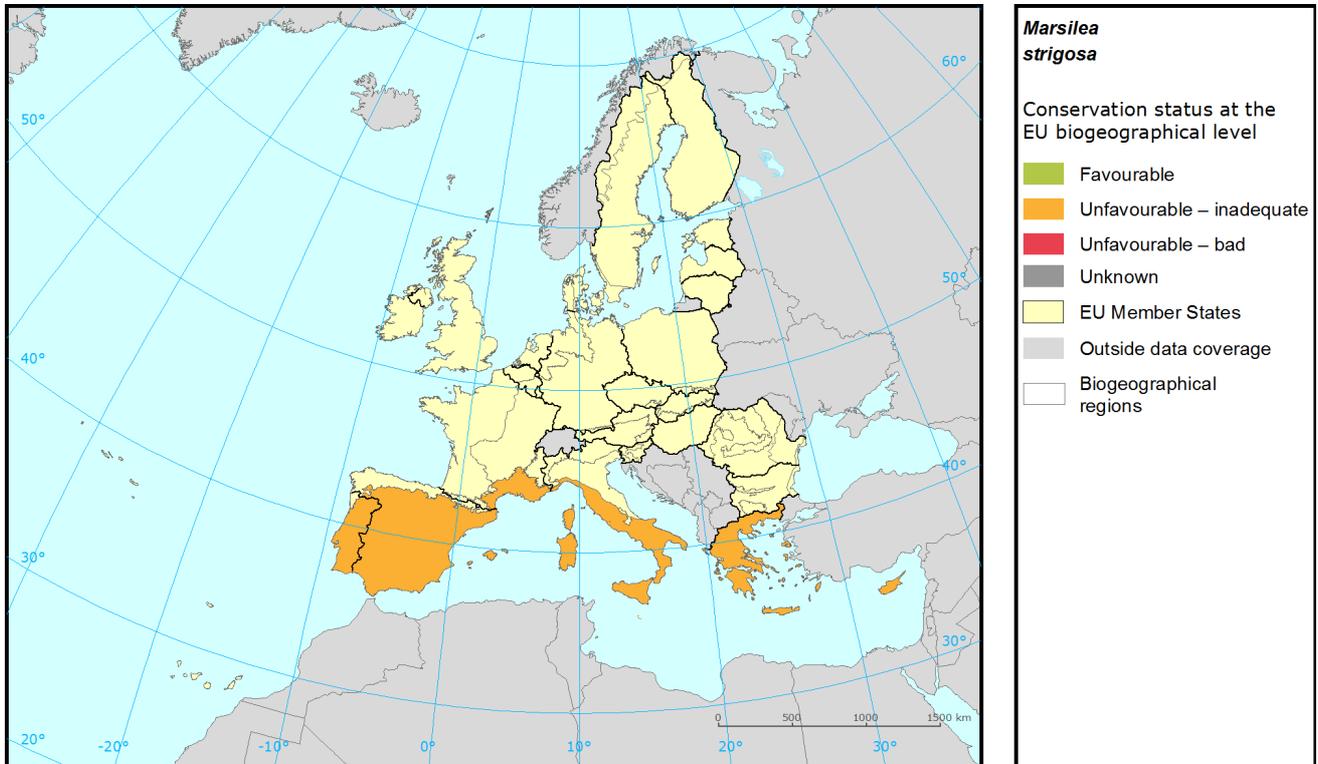
Changes in overall conservation status between 2001-06 and 2007-12 report are mostly caused by different methodical approach and better data rather than real change in conservation status.

Better data required from Spain.

Species: *Marsilea strigosa*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level



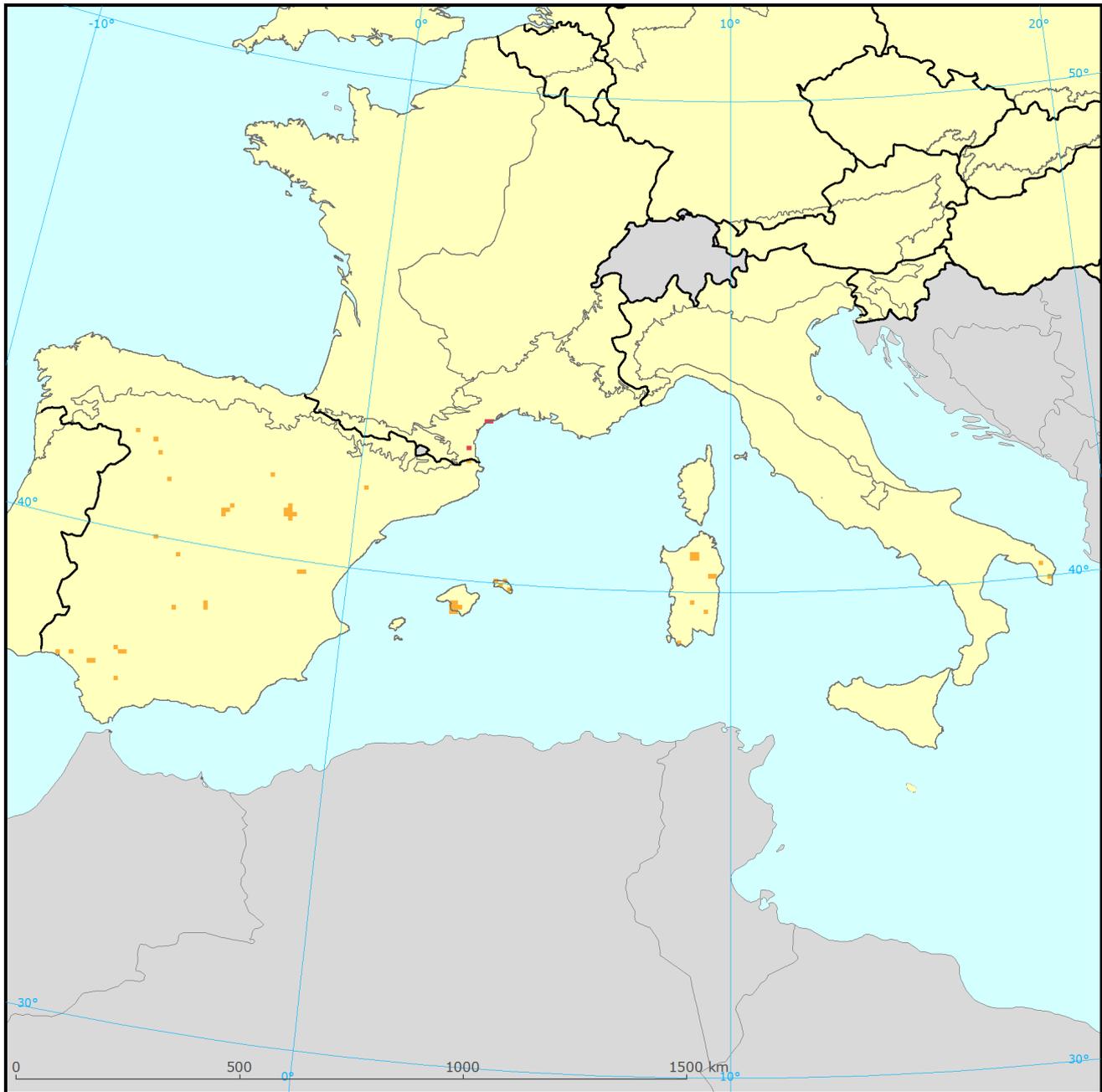
Region	Conservation status (CS) of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
	Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
MED	XX	XX	XX	U1	U1	x	100	XX	Not genuine

See the endnote for more informationⁱ

Species: *Marsilea strigosa*

Report under the Article 17 of the Habitats Directive

Assessment of conservation status at the Member State level



Marsilea strigosa

Distribution and conservation status at the Member State level

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Favourable | EU Member States |
| Unfavourable - inadequate | Outside data coverage |
| Unfavourable - bad | Biogeographical region |
| Unknown | |

The map shows both Conservation Status and distribution using a 10 km x 10 km grid. Conservation status is assessed at biogeographical level. Therefore the representation in each grid cell is only illustrative.

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MS	Region	Conservation status of parameters				Current CS	Trend in CS	% in region	Previous CS	Reason for change
		Range	Population	Habitat	Future prospects					
ES	MED	XX	XX	XX	U1	U1	x	75.9	XX	Changed method
FR	MED	FV	FV	U1	U2	U2	=	5.2	U2	
IT	MED	FV	FV	U1	U1	U1	-	19.0	U1	No data

Knowing that not all changes in conservation status between the reporting periods were genuine, Member States were asked to give the reasons for changes in conservation status. Bulgaria and Romania only joined the EU in 2007 and Greece did not report for 2007-12 so no reason is given for change for these countries. Greek data shown above is from 2001-06.

Main pressures and threats reported by Member States

Member States were asked to report the 20 most important threats and pressures using an agreed hierarchical list which can be found on the [Article 17 Reference Portal](#). Pressures are activities which are currently having an impact on the species and threats are activities expected to have an impact in the near future. Pressures and threats were ranked in three classes 'high, medium and low importance'; the tables below only show threats and pressures classed as 'high', for some species there were less than ten threats or pressures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' pressures

Code	Activity	Frequency
J02	Changes in water bodies conditions	40
A07	Use of 'pesticides' in agriculture	20
A08	Fertilisation in agriculture	20
D01	Roads, railroads and paths	20

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' threats

Code	Activity	Frequency
J02	Changes in water bodies conditions	29
A07	Use of 'pesticides' in agriculture	14
A08	Fertilisation in agriculture	14
D01	Roads, railroads and paths	14
E02	Industrial or commercial areas	14
M01	Abiotic changes (climate change)	14

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Proportion of population covered by the Natura 2000 network

For species listed in the Annex II of the Directive Member States were asked to report the population size within the Natura 2000 network. The percentage of species population covered by the network was estimated by comparing the population size within the network and the total population size in the biogeographical/marine region.

Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region

MED	
ES	100
FR	87
IT	x

See the endnotes for more informationⁱⁱ

Most frequently reported conservation measures

For species listed in the Annex II of the Directive Member States were asked to report up to 20 conservation measures being implemented for this species using an agreed list which can be found on the Article 17 Reference Portal. Member States were further requested to highlight up to five most important ('highly important') measures; the table below only shows measures classed as 'high', for many species there were less than ten measures reported as highly important.

Ten most frequently reported 'highly important' conservation measures

Code	Measure	Frequency
2.1	Maintaining grasslands and other open habitats	13
2.2	Adapting crop production	13
4.0	Other wetland-related measures	13
4.2	Restoring/improving the hydrological regime	13
6.1	Establish protected areas/sites	13
6.2	Establishing wilderness areas/ allowing succession	13
6.3	Legal protection of habitats and species	13
9.1	Regulating/Management exploitation of natural resources on land	13

This information is derived from the Member State national reports submitted to the European Commission under Article 17 of the Habitats Directive in 2013 and covering the period 2007-2012. More detailed information, including the MS reports, is available at:

<http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article17/reports2012/species/summary/?group=Vascular+plants&period=3&subject=Marsilea+strigosa>

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i Assessment of conservation status at the European biogeographical level: Current Conservation Status (Current CS) shows the status for the reporting period 2007-2012, Previous Conservation Status (Previous CS) for the reporting period 2000-2006. Reason for change in conservation status between the reporting periods indicates whether the changes in the status were genuine or not genuine. Previous Conservation Status was not assessed for Steppic, Black Sea and Marine Black Sea regions. For these regions the Previous status is therefore considered as 'unknown'. The percentage of the species population occurring within the biogeographical/marine region (% in region) is calculated based on the area of GIS distribution.

ii Percentage of coverage by Natura 2000 sites in biogeographical/marine region: In some cases the population size within the Natura 2000 network has been estimated using a different methodology to the estimate of overall population size and this can lead to percentage covers greater than 100%. In such case the value has been given as 100% and highlighted with an asterisk (*). The value 'x' indicates that the Member State has not reported the species population and/or the coverage by Natura 2000. No information is available for Greece. The values are only provided for regions, in which the occurrence of the species has been reported by the Member States.